

- 2. Thru line connection, cross used as a tee
- 3. Direction Change, elbow
- 4. Change line size
- 5. Direction change, tee used as elbow
- 6. Direction change, cross used as elbow
- 7. **Direction Change**
- 8. Thru line connection, wye
- 9. Valve anchor
- 10. Direction change vertical, bend anchor

A = area of thrust block required {ft²}

H = maximum working pressure/head {ft²}

D = inside diameter of pipe {ft²}

B = allowable passive pressure of soil {lb/ft²}

a = defection angle of pipe bend {degrees}

98 = Constant

$$A = \frac{98 \times H \times D^2}{B} \times \sin\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)$$

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